

Access America Vocabulary List

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Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.1: A New Community

City Services – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
schedule	a plan that shows when things	You can find the dates and times
	will happen	on the schedule.
rule	something you have to do	The classroom rules say that
		students cannot eat or drink in the room.
throw away	to put in the trash can	Please throw away the trash. Don't leave it on the floor.
recycle	to put items through a process so we can use them again	The city will recycle glass, cans, and paper.
sign	A sign gives information to the public. For example, street signs can say STOP or No Parking.	Always check for signs before you park the car.
ticket	a notice that you need to pay for doing something wrong, for example, parking in the wrong place	You can only park here for one hour or you will get a ticket.
pay in person	to go somewhere to pay for something	Most people make their payments online or send them in the mail. They don't usually pay in person.
bill	A bill shows how much you need to pay for something.	My electric bill is very high this month.
useful skill	something you know how to do that can help you	My sister has a lot of useful skills.
save energy	to use less electricity or gas	We don't use the air conditioner very much because we want to save energy.
adopt	to take home and care for	We adopted a dog last summer.
offer	to give	They offer adult English classes at that school.
accept	to take	She offered to help, and I accepted.
cash	money in bills and coins	I don't have a credit card. Do you accept cash?
cashier	the person who you pay in a store	My sister is a cashier in a supermarket.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.1: A New Community The Library – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
access	a way to enter a place or to see information	People can get access to information about you online.
library materials	books and other things you can use at the library	You can take some library materials home.
download	to copy something from the internet onto your computer	You can listen to this music for free, but you have to pay to download it.
resource	something you can use	The resources at the library include books, computers, and helpful people.
club	an organized group	My aunt belongs to a running club.
tutor	A tutor is a person who helps individuals or small groups with learning.	She works as a tutor for young children.
event	something that is happening	There are a lot of fun events in my city this summer.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.1: A New Community Using Public Wi-Fi – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
network	a group of connected computers	The internet is a network of millions of computers.
steal	take without permission	I don't want anyone to steal my information.
safe / secure	When something is safe or secure, no one can hurt it or steal it.	Keep your important papers in a safe place.
protect	to keep safe	Protect your information with a strong password.
lock	a thing you use to keep something closed	Look for the picture of a lock. It means the website is secure.
log in / log out	To <i>log in</i> is to enter information so that you can use a computer or a website. To <i>log out</i> is to tell the computer or website you are leaving.	You usually need a username and a password to log in. It's important to log out after you use a public computer.

Unit 1: New Beginnings

Lesson 1.2: Get Around Town

Asking for and Following Directions – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
directions	ask for directions = ask how to go somewhere give directions = tell how to go somewhere	Can you give me directions to the post office?
go straight	continue without turning	Just go straight ahead. You'll see it!
turn left	Can I turn left here?	You need to turn left.
turn right	Can I turn right on a red light?	You need to stop before you turn right.
on your left / on the left	The post office is on the left.	Go straight. You'll see the bank on your left.
on your right / on the right	Is the bank on the right side of the street?	Yes, it's on your right.
get on	to enter a bus or train	You have to pay when you get on the bus.
get off	to leave a bus or train	Please get off the bus in the back.
close / near	a short distance away	I live near the park. I can walk there in three minutes. I also live close to a store. I can walk there in five minutes.
far	a long distance away	The park is far from here. We can't walk there.
across the street	on the other side of the street	My friend's house is across the street.
on the corner	at the place where two streets meet	There's a stop sign on the corner.
a block	the area between two streets	This is West Avenue. Walk two blocks to Hudson Street.
go half a block	1/2 = 50%	You don't have to walk to the next street. Just go half a block.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.2: Get Around Town Plan a Trip Online – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
route	the way to get to a place	You can plan your route with an
		app.
destination	the place you are going	Our destination is not very far
		away.
location	place	Can you point to the location on
		the map?
scroll	to move up or down on a	Scroll down to the bottom of the
	computer screen	page.
north / south / east / west	the four directions	Canada is north of the U.S.
		Mexico is south of the U.S.
		If you are in Texas, go west to
		California or go east to New York.
toward	in the direction of	See the tall building? Walk toward
		that and you can't get lost.
explore	to go around an area so that you	I'm new in town and I want to
	can learn about it	explore the city.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.2: Get Around Town Traffic Signs and Safety – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
drive	control a car	I know how to drive a car.
passenger	a person riding in a car or another vehicle but not driving it	One passenger can sit in front. The other passengers sit in the back.
pedestrian	a person who is walking	There are a lot of pedestrians downtown.
ride a bicycle	travel by bicycle	Everyone in my family likes to ride a bicycle.
traffic signal	lights that tell cars when to stop and go	If the light on the traffic signal is red, you need to stop.
signal	to show which direction you want to turn	Don't forget to signal before you turn.
	the light on your car that shows you are turning	Please use your signal.
require	to say something is necessary according to the law or the rules	You are required to stop at the red light.
helmet	a covering to protect your head	Please wear a helmet when you ride your bicycle.
sidewalk	a hard surface to walk on by the side of the road	Please walk on the sidewalk, not on the street.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.3: Managing Your Money Banking – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
save	to keep for later	We try to save some money from every paycheck.
deposit	to put money into a bank account	I want to deposit \$300 in my account. I want to make a deposit.
withdraw	to take money out of the bank	I want to withdraw \$200 from my account.
savings account	a bank account that you can use to save money	I put money in my savings account every month.
checking account	a bank account that you can use to write checks	He has \$500 in his checking account.
fee	a payment	We have to pay a fee of \$10 a month for our checking account.
charge	to ask someone to pay	Some banks charge a fee for a checking account.
less than	a smaller amount	She has less than \$100 in the bank right now. She only has \$95.
АТМ	automated teller machine	Is there an ATM near here? I need cash.
minimum balance	the smallest amount you can keep in your account	I need a minimum balance of \$500, or I have to pay a fee.
Interest	If an account makes or earns interest, the bank pays money on it.	My savings account makes a small amount of interest.
convenient	easy to use The ATM is very convenient because it is inside the supermarket.	It is convenient to deposit checks with my phone because I don't need to go to the bank.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.3: Managing Your Money Making a Budget - Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
run out of	to not have any more of	You can't pay your bills if you run out of money.
payday	the day you get money from your job	My next payday is the 16th.
make / earn money	to get money from working	Doctors make a lot of money. I want to earn more at my next job.
spend	to pay money for something	We spend a lot on food.
budget	a plan for how much money you will get and how much you will spend	We need to make a budget so we can save money.
expense	money that you spend on something	Our big expenses every month are rent and food.
income	the money you receive every month or every year	Our income is very low right now.
cut	remove or reduce	We need to cut our expenses.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.3: Managing Your Money Online Security - Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
security	Safety	We put a lock on the door for security.
software	a program that tells a computer what to do	A computer needs software to work.
update	to get the new version of software after it changes	You need to update your software, or your computer will have problems.
automatically	without your control	The soap comes out automatically.
web browser	software that you use to access the internet	There are a few popular web browsers that most people use.
operating system	the software that controls the basic uses of a computer	When you buy a computer, it usually already has an operating system.
malware	software that causes problems on your computer	Sometimes people accidentally download malware.
virus	a kind of malware that makes copies of itself	You need to protect your computer from viruses.
privacy	When you have <i>privacy</i> , you can stop other people from seeing your information.	It can be difficult to protect your privacy on the internet.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.4: Getting a Job Job Ads – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
operate a forklift	drive and control a machine used for moving things	My cousin operates a forklift at a warehouse.
load / unload	load - put into or onto a vehicle unload - take out of a vehicle	Please load these boxes onto the truck. Please unload the boxes and put them away.
lift	to pick up	For this job, you must be able to lift 50 lbs.
follow instructions	to do what someone tells you to do	It's OK if you don't know what to do. You just need to follow instructions.
follow a recipe	to prepare food by following instructions	I'm not a great cook, but I followed the recipe, and the soup is delicious!
wash	to clean with soap and water	Always wash your hands before you return to work.
shave	To shave is to remove hair with a razor	Many men shave every morning.
assist	to help	Her job is to assist customers in the store.
vacuum	To vacuum is to clean a floor with a vacuum cleaner	We need to vacuum this area every day.
do dishes	to wash and dry plates, cups, and other dishes	My son likes to cook, but he hates to do dishes.
sweep	to clean the floor with a broom	I always sweep the kitchen floor after I cook.
flexible	able to change	I can work mornings, evenings, and weekends. My schedule is completely flexible.
CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation)	an emergency lifesaving procedure that you perform when someone's heart stops	Many jobs in education and healthcare require a CPR certificate.

Unit 1: New Beginnings

Lesson 1.4: Getting a Job

Tips for Job Interviews – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
research	to study or look for information	I want to research careers in
	about something	technology.
greet	to say hello to someone	The teacher greets the students when they walk into the room.
formal	correct for a serious occasion	People in my office usually wear formal clothing.
loud	easy to hear	My brother has a very loud voice.
clear	easy to understand	Her instructions were clear and
		easy to follow.
careful	making sure to do things	Please be careful with that. You
	correctly	don't want to break it.
honest	Truthful	Be honest when you answer the
		questions.
salary	the money you earn from work	His salary is about \$60,000 a year.
benefits	Benefits are good things	Job benefits are things like health
		insurance and vacation time.
resume	a list of your job qualifications	I put my resume online at the job
	and experience	search site.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.5: Finding Child Care Child Care – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
licensed childcare provider	a person that has a permit to take care of children	Licensed childcare providers can work at home or at a childcare center.
advantage / disadvantage	An advantage is a good thing. A disadvantage is a bad thing.	One advantage of studying online is that it is very convenient. One disadvantage of studying online is that you don't meet other students.
Toddler	a child about 1-3 years old	When my baby learned to walk, she became a toddler.
comfortable	nice and relaxed, or something that makes you feel nice and relaxed	The baby is comfortable on the soft bed. The bed is very comfortable.
attention	When you give or pay attention to something, you notice it.	The children are paying attention to the teacher. Please give me your attention.
drop off / pick up	To <i>drop off</i> is to take (something or someone) to a place. To <i>pick up</i> is to collect someone or something from a place.	I drop my daughter off at school in the morning. I pick her up in the afternoon.
reliable	When something is reliable, you can trust it. You know what to expect.	My coworker is very reliable. She comes to work every day at the same time.
substitute	a person who comes to work in place of someone else	Our teacher is sick, so we have a substitute today.
strict	When a rule or requirement is strict, people must follow it.	Schools must follow strict requirements for keeping children safe.
supervision	To <i>supervise</i> is to watch and direct what others are doing. <i>Supervision</i> is the act of supervising.	You can't leave young children alone. They need supervision.
diaper	Children wear diapers before they learn to use the toilet.	Diapers can be a big expense for parents.
training	a course or program that teaches a particular skill	I need to attend 60 hours of training before I can start my job.

Unit 1: New Beginnings

Lesson 1.5: Finding Child Care

Talking to a Child Care Worker – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
credential	a document showing that a teacher is qualified	You must have a teaching credential to teach in a public school.
policy	a rule or plan for an organization	You can read our company policies in this binder.
staff member	an employee	One of our staff members will be happy to assist you.
sign out	to sign a list showing that you are leaving	Please sign out every day before you go.
permission	OK from an authority	Children ask the teacher for permission to leave their desks.
illness	sickness	Children often miss school because of illness.
fever	a high temperature	A fever is a temperature above 100 degrees Fahrenheit.
cough	make a sound by pushing air out of your throat	When you cough, you can make other people sick.
vomit	When you vomit, food from your stomach comes out your mouth.	If you eat something bad, you may vomit.

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.5: Finding Child Care Why Go to Preschool? – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
twins	sisters or brothers who are born at the same time	My twin daughters are three years old.
put away	to put things where you usually keep them	Please put away your toys after you play.
get along with	to have a good relationship with	My son gets along well with the other children at school.
work on projects	to do work that is planned and takes time	The students often work on projects in small groups of 3 or 4.
play outdoors	to play outside, not inside (or indoors)	The children like to play outdoors when the weather is nice.
get ready	to prepare	The teacher gets ready for class before the students come.
paint	to use a brush and paint	When you paint, try not to get any paint on your clothes.
draw	to make pictures with a pencil, crayon, or something similar	She likes to draw flowers.
do puzzles	to put pieces together to make a picture	He can put together a 50-piece puzzle.
succeed	to do the thing you wanted to do	If you try, you will succeed!

Unit 1: New Beginnings Lesson 1.5: Finding Child Care Looking For Child Care Online – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
search box	the place on a website where	Enter some key words into the
	you enter words to look for	search box.
search results	the list of items related to your	You may have thousands of
	key words	search results.
ad / advertisement	an item that promotes a	Some of your search results will be
	company	ads.
URL	a web address	Look for a secure URL.
drop-down menu	A drop-down menu appears	Select the drop-down menu to see
	when you select it.	your choices.
eligible	If you are eligible for something,	We are eligible for financial help
	you have the right qualifications.	because we don't make much
		money.
locate	find	I have to locate a childcare center
		near my home.

Lesson 2.1 Finding a Home

Finding a Home Online – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
condominium / condo	an individually owned apartment	A condo isn't as expensive as a
		house, but you usually pay a
		monthly fee to live there.
townhome / townhouse	a house that is attached to other	Townhouses usually have two or
	similar houses	more stories (floors).
duplex	two houses that are attached	Each home in a duplex has a door
		to the outside.
flat	an apartment that is one floor of	In some cities, many large old
	a building	houses are now divided into flats.
loft	an apartment that is mostly a	A loft is a style of apartment or flat.
	large open area	
manufactured home	a home built in a factory and	Manufactured homes are less
	then put in place	expensive than other homes.
cursor	an arrow or other shape that you	You can use the mouse to move
	move on a computer screen	the cursor.
mouse over	to move the cursor without	Mouse over the location to see
	clicking the mouse button	more information.
pop-up	a small window that appears in	Sometimes a pop-up will go away
	front of other images on the	when you move the mouse.
	screen	Sometimes you need to close it.

Lesson 2.1 Finding a Home

Renting an Apartment – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
afford	to have enough money to pay for something	I have a job now, so I can afford an apartment in this area.
fill out	complete a form	We need to fill out the application online.
apply	to complete an application for something	They are applying for a new apartment.
credit check	a search of someone's credit information	When someone does a credit check on you, they can see if you pay your bills on time.
landlord	a person who rents a home to someone	When you rent a home, you pay a landlord every month.
in advance	before	If you want to move into an apartment, you need to pay some money in advance.
prove	to show that something is true	You can show identification to prove you live at your address.
agree	to say that you will do something	When you move into an apartment, you agree to follow the landlord's rules.
security deposit	money that you pay in advance	I left my apartment very clean, so my landlord returned my security deposit when I moved out.
lease	a contract for a rental	We signed a one-year lease for our apartment.
figure out	to find a way to do something or to solve a problem	We need to figure out how much money we can spend.
decorate	to make a place look nice by adding things to it	We decorated our home with pictures and beautiful plants.
repair	to fix	We paid him to repair our dryer.

Unit 2: Facing Challenges Lesson 2.1 Finding a Home Renters Rights – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
reject	say "no" to something or	They wanted to borrow money, but
-	someone	the bank rejected their application.
disability	a condition that makes it difficult	Because of her disability, she can't
	to do things most people can do	use the stairs.
right	something you are allowed to do	One of your rights in the U.S. is
	by law	freedom of speech.
tenant	a person who is renting a home	The tenants are excited about their
		new apartment.
advice	When someone gives you	My teacher gave me some advice
	advice, they give an idea about	about how to learn English.
	what you should do.	
trustworthy	honest or truthful	A trustworthy person is reliable
-		and doesn't lie.

Lesson 2.1 Finding a Home

Shopping for Your Home – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
second-hand	not new; owned by someone	You can buy second-hand items
	before	for very low prices.
furniture	large things in the home like	We need furniture for our new
	tables and chairs	apartment.
sale / on sale	when items are available for	The items are on sale.
	lower prices	The store is having a sale.
		The coats are on sale this week.
neighborhood	a small area of a city or town	There are a lot of nice people in my neighborhood.
negotiate	to talk about something in order	They want to negotiate a lower
	to reach an agreement	price.

Lesson 2.2 Starting School

U.S. Schools – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
law	the rules in a country	The law says that all children must go to school.
attend	to go to a class or a meeting	My daughter attends school every day.
local	in or from the neighborhood	The local elementary school is two blocks from my house.
member	a person who is part of a group	He is a member of the gym.
vote	to choose in a formal way	Every few years, the people vote for their leaders.

Lesson 2.2 Starting School

Talking to a School Receptionist – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
stop by / come by	visit in an informal way, for example for a short time or without calling first	Stop by anytime. We're always happy to see you.
look over	to check something to make sure it's OK	Look over your application carefully before you submit it.
turn in	submit	Where should I turn in my application?
ring	make a clear sound	The bells are ringing very loudly.
tardy	late	You may need to write a note if your child is tardy.
playground	an outdoor area for children to play in	The school has a large playground.

Unit 2: Facing Challenges Lesson 2.3 Going to a Doctor Vaccination – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
vaccine	a medicine that helps you not	Many people get a flu vaccine
	get sick	every year.
rash	an area of red skin	Sometimes using a new soap can
		give you a rash.
runny nose	fluid coming out of the nose	She's using a lot of tissues
		because she has a runny nose.
infection	a problem caused by a bacteria	If you have a cut, you need to keep
	or virus	it clean to prevent infection.
sore throat	pain that can make it difficult to	When I have a sore throat, I drink
	talk or drink	tea with honey.
pneumonia	an infection in the lungs	Pneumonia can be a very serious
		problem.
brain damage	injury to the brain	Hitting your head very hard can
		cause brain damage.
death	the end of life	Some viruses can cause illness or
		death.
contagious	When an illness is contagious,	She's wearing a mask because
	you can pass it to another	she has a contagious illness.
	person.	

Lesson 2.3 Going to a Doctor

Getting Health Information Online – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
profit	to make money	A nonprofit company uses the money it makes to help people.
pediatrician	a doctor that works with children	Children under 18 years old usually see a pediatrician.
symptom	something that happens when you are sick, for example, a cough	Symptoms of measles include fever, cough, and rash.
headache	When you have a headache, your head hurts.	Sometimes I get a headache if I don't drink enough water.
stomachache	When you have a stomachache, your stomach hurts.	Eating bad food can give you a stomachache.
recommend	When you recommend something, you say that it is good.	My doctor recommended that I eat more fruits and vegetables.
accidentally	When you do something accidentally, you didn't want to do it.	I accidentally spilled my coffee.

Lesson 2.4 Communicating with a School Back to School and Open House – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
make progress	to move forward or get better	The students are making a lot of progress this year.
communicate	to speak or write to another person	My friends and I usually communicate by text.
principal	the head of a school	The principal has a large office.
wall	a side of a room	Most rooms have four walls.
folder	a cover for holding paper	Please keep all of your work in a folder.
nervous	worried or anxious	A lot of people are nervous when they speak in front of a group.
care about	to feel that someone or something is important	Good teachers care about all of their students.
SUCCESS	When you have success, you do well.	The girl's parents are proud of her success.
together	with another person or people	The students are working on a project together.

Lesson 2.4 Communicating with a School

School Attendance – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
miss	to not attend	He missed three days of school
		because he was sick.
rest	to relax	I'm tired. I need to rest for a while.
catch up	to reach someone who is ahead	When you are far behind, it's
	of you	difficult to catch up.
make up	to do work you needed to do	If you don't come to school, you
	before	will need to make up the work
		later.
fail	to not succeed	If you fail a test, you may need to
		take it again.
fall behind	to not keep up with others	He couldn't run very fast, so he fell
		behind.
reason	cause	The reason he teaches school is
		because he likes working with
		children.
assignment	a piece of work that you have to	Our assignment for tonight is to
	do for school or for work	read Chapter 12.
absent / absence	When you are absent, you are	He was absent for one day. His
	away.	absence wasn't very long.

Lesson 2.4 Communicating with a School

Using a School Website – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
bell	the sound that rings between classes at a school	You need to be in class before the bell rings.
grade	a score for a student	Traditional grades in the U.S. are <i>A</i> , <i>B</i> , <i>C</i> , <i>D</i> , and <i>F</i> . A is the highest grade, and F means failing.
individual	of or for one person	Sometimes we work in groups, but sometimes we do individual work.
get in touch	to contact someone	You can get in touch with me on the phone or by email.

Lesson 2.5 Emergencies and Natural Disasters

Calling 911 – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
hang up	to end a phone call	All of the operators are busy. Please hang up and dial again.
commit a crime	to do something illegal	If someone is committing a crime, you should call the police.
suspicious	When you think a person is <i>suspicious</i> , you think they may be doing something bad.	That guy looks suspicious. What is he doing?
hurt	When something hurts, it feels bad.	My back hurts.
pain	When something feels bad, you have pain.	My back hurts. I have a lot of pain in my back.
breathe	bring air into your lungs	Breathe deeply. It will help you relax.
choke	have difficulty breathing because your airway is blocked	Eat slowly so you don't choke.
drown	to die from breathing in water	A few swimmers drown at this beach every year.
poison	something that can hurt or kill you if you eat or drink it	Don't drink the cleaning liquid. It's poison.

Lesson 2.5 Emergencies and Natural Disasters

Non-Emergencies – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
busy	When people are busy, they	I'm sorry I can't help you. I'm very
-	have a lot to do.	busy.
serious	important	A serious problem is a big
		problem.
noise	annoying sound	My roommate makes a lot of noise.
stolen	taken without permission	My purse was stolen last night.
power outage	when the electricity goes out	We had to use candles because
		there was a power outage.
broken	damaged and in pieces	The window is broken.
cracked	when something is broken but	The window is cracked.
	not into pieces	
garbage	trash	The city picks up the garbage
		every week.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.1 Healthy Eating Food – Learn Key Words

Word
vegetables
onions
celery
orange
tomato
beef
beans
oil
corn
garlic
lettuce
berries
meat
chicken
flour
cabbage
squash
fruit
grapes
pork
cheese
sugar

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.1 Healthy Eating Healthy Eating – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
roast	to cook in the oven at a high temperature	We often roast meat and vegetables.
steam	to cook in water vapor	Do you ever eat steamed buns?
sodium	salt	It's not good to eat too much sodium.
saturated fat	the kind of fat in most meats and dairy products	Too much saturated fat is bad for your heart.
nutrients	the things in food that are good for the body	Try to choose foods with a lot of nutrients.
fiber	a substance in food that that helps you process nutrients	There is fiber in fruit, vegetables, and whole grains.
whole grain	a grain that is complete, like brown rice	Whole grains are good for you because they contain fiber and nutrients.
label	a piece of paper that gives information about something	When you buy processed (pre- made) foods, it's important to read the label.
compare	to notice what is similar and different about things	If you compare a piece of fruit to a candy bar, you'll see the fruit has a lot more nutrients and fiber.
energy	When you have energy, you are not tired.	Good food gives you energy.
fill up	When food fills you up, you are not hungry anymore.	This big bowl of soup will fill you up.
balanced	equal	When you eat a balanced diet, you eat different kinds of food, not too much of just one kind.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.1 Healthy Eating Talking About Food – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
delicious	When something is delicious, it	This pizza is delicious!
	tastes good.	
traditional	A traditional food is old or	Tamales are a traditional Mexican
	common in a particular culture.	food.
dough	a mixture of flour and water used	Bread, cookies, and tortillas are
	for baking	made with dough.
fried	cooked in oil	Fried fish isn't as healthy as
		steamed fish.
thick	not thin	The bread is cut into thick slices.
spicy	made with hot chili	My sister loves spicy food, but I
		can't eat it.
recipe	instructions for preparing food	This recipe is easy to follow.
track	to follow and make a note of	I track my exercise every day.
measure	to find the size of something	Be sure to measure carefully.
produce	fruits and vegetables	Look for squash in the produce
		section of the market.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.1 Healthy Eating Reading a Recipe – Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
teaspoon	tablespoon	3 teaspoons = 1 tablespoon
cup	pint	2 cups = 1 pint
ounce	pound	16 ounces = 1 pound

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.2 Safety Handwashing – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
germ	a living thing that is too small to see and that causes illness	Viruses are germs that cause colds and flus. Bacteria are germs that cause food poisoning and many other illnesses.
scrub	to rub something hard in order to clean it	You will need to scrub hard to clean that.
hide	to go somewhere so that people cannot see you	He likes to hide under the sofa.
dirt	soil, or something that is not clean	He has dirt on his hands.
fingernails / nails	We have nails on our fingers and toes.	They're called fingernails and toenails.
antibacterial	when something kills or stops bacteria	They use antibacterial spray to clean in the hospital.
hand sanitizer	a liquid that can kill germs on your hands	There is usually hand sanitizer near the entrance to the store.
towel	a cloth used for drying	There are towels in the kitchen and the bathroom.

Unit 3: Taking Control

Lesson 3.2 Safety

Reporting a Safety Hazzard – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
blocked	When something is blocked, you cannot pass through it.	The street was blocked by a tree.
pile up	put things on top of each other until there is a large amount	If you don't wash the clothes, they will pile up quickly.
in a hurry	wanting to do something quickly	I can't stop for breakfast. I'm in a hurry.
remind	to make someone remember something	Please remind me to call the bank.
for a while	for a period of time	I'm tired. Let's sit down for a while.
space	an area with nothing in it	Please leave a space between each chair.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.2 Safety Safety at Home – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
prevent	to stop something from	Drive carefully to prevent
	happening	accidents.
injury	damage to the body	He has an injury from his car
		accident.
dosage	an amount of medicine you	You can find the correct dosage on
	should take at one time	the bottle.
toxic	poisonous	If something is toxic, it will make
		you sick.
soil	earth or dirt	The soil here is very dark.
disease	illness	Some germs cause diseases.
install	to put something in place so you	They're installing a dishwasher in
	can use it	the kitchen.
spread	When something spreads, it	He spilled the milk and it spread all
	covers a bigger area.	over the table.
asthma	an illness that makes it difficult	My son has to use an inhaler
	to breathe	because he has asthma.
reach	to be close enough to touch	She can't reach the cupcake. The
		cupcake is out of reach.
cabinet	a piece of furniture with doors	The plates are in the kitchen
		cabinet.
warning	a notice that something bad is	They posted a warning not to swim
	going to happen	in this area.

Unit 3: Taking Control

Lesson 3.3 Job Skills

Talking to a Difficult Customer – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
trouble	problems	We're having trouble with our computer. I think we need a new one.
wrong	not correct	This sock is the wrong color. I need a blue one!
disappear	to be gone, impossible to find	My pen disappeared. I can't find it anywhere.
hire	to employ, give a job	The restaurant is going to hire three more workers.
server	a restaurant worker who takes orders and brings food to the table	Each server is taking care of six tables today.
ranch dressing	a creamy sauce that is very popular in the United States	People put ranch dressing on salads, raw vegetables, and fried foods.
patience	being able to wait without getting upset	It often takes patience to catch a fish.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.3 Job Skills

Using Your Cell Phone at Work – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
ringer	The ringer on a phone makes a sound when someone calls.	I'm sorry I didn't hear your call. My ringer was off.
vibrate	to make small fast movements	If you set your phone on vibrate, you can feel it ring, but other people can't hear it.
voicemail	a spoken message on a phone	Please check your voicemail. I left you a message.
respond	to answer	How did he respond to your question?
private	personal, away from other people	Is there a private place where I can make a phone call?
supervisor	the person you report to at work, for example, the manager	My supervisor asked me to stay late yesterday.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.4 Building Good Credit Payday Lenders – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
break down	when a car stops working	Our car broke down on the freeway.
borrow	to take something that you are going to return	Can I borrow five dollars?
fix	repair	The mechanic fixed our car.
pay back / repay	to return money that you borrowed	They borrowed money for a car, so they have to pay it back.
loan	When you get a loan, you borrow money and have to pay it back.	You can get a loan from a bank or credit union.
pay off	to make the final payment	We paid off our car loan, so we don't have any more monthly payments.
authorized	official	Check the government website to make sure the information is authorized.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.4 Building Good Credit Talking to Customer Service – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
dispute	to say something is wrong	You can dispute a charge on your credit card if it isn't right.
purchase	something you buy	How often do you make online purchases?
fraud	a crime where a person or company lies about something	Using someone else's credit card without permission is fraud.
investigation	when the police try to find out who committed a crime	Someone stole my credit card, so the police are doing an investigation.
due	When a bill is <i>due</i> , it's time to pay it.	Our electricity bill is due on the 3rd of every month.
deduct	take away from a total	My bill was \$15, but they deducted \$3, so I only had to pay \$12.
worry	to feel bad because you think something bad is going to happen	Parents always worry about their children.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.5 Driving Parts of a Car – Learn New Words

Words
steering wheel
front seat
windshield wipers
headlights
engine
back seat
license plate
trunk
tire
mirror
turn signal
hood

Unit 3: Taking Control

Lesson 3.5 Driving

Getting a Driver's License – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
temporary	for short or limited amount of time	I am in the U.S. for 30 days because I have a temporary work
identity	Your identity is who you are,	permit. We call documents like a driver's
	your name.	license <i>ID</i> (short for identity or identification) because they show who you are.
proof	When you give proof, you show that something is true.	I had to show proof of my name and address.
residence	the place you live	Their residence is in California.
instructor	teacher	My driving instructor was very patient.
valid	When a license is <i>valid</i> , it is still good and legal.	Her license is valid for five years.
vision	related to seeing	I wear glasses because my vision isn't very good.
allow	to permit	The boss allowed us to leave early because tomorrow is a holiday.
passenger	a person in a car (or other vehicle) who is not the driver	I can take three passengers in my car.
accurate	correct	It's important to get accurate information.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.5 Driving Buying a Used Car – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
car dealer	a person who sells cars	Some car dealers sell new and
		used cars.
dealership	a place to buy a car	There are often many car
		dealerships in one area.
warranty	a written promise by a company	New cars often come with a 3-year
	to pay for repairs	or 36,000 mile warranty.
as-is	When something is sold <i>as-is</i> , it means the seller is not responsible for fixing any problems.	Used items are usually sold as-is.
recall	when an item must be returned	There was a recall on our car so
	because there is a problem with it	we got a free repair.
avoid	stay away from it	Try to avoid the holes in the road.
fact	something that is true	You need to do some research so you can learn the facts.
complaint	a statement that you are not happy about something	The customer called to make a complaint about bad service.
title	a document that shows you own something	Keep the title to your car in a safe place.
condition	When something is in good condition, it is like new. When something is in bad condition, it is damaged.	Look at the car carefully to make sure it's in good condition.
scratch	a line or mark made by something sharp	My car is old and has some scratches on it.

Unit 3: Taking Control Lesson 3.5 Driving Dealing With a Traffic Stop – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
deal with	to do what is necessary to solve a problem	I had to deal with the problem quickly.
pull over	drive a car to the side of the road and stop	I had to pull over because my car was making a strange sound.
calm	relaxed	Don't get upset. Try to stay calm.
angry	having a strong feeling of displeasure	Try not to get angry at other drivers.
argue	to tell someone you don't agree with them	People often argue about what happened in an accident.
silent	quiet	He didn't say anything. He was completely silent.
polite	showing respect	Tom is always very polite to the customers.
provide	give	You'll have to provide an ID before we can help you.
explain	to make something clear	Thank you for explaining. Now I understand.
fair	good or equal for everyone	My boss tries to be fair. He treats everyone the same way.
challenge	to say something isn't true	The manager doesn't like it when you challenge his ideas.
court	the place where a judge decides legal matters	If you can't solve the problem, you may have to go to court.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.1 Taking Care of the Environment Reducing and Reusing – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
litter	leave trash on the ground or in	Please don't litter. Use the trash
	the wrong place outside	cans.
illegal	against the law	It is illegal to steal.
result in	to cause	The storm resulted in hundreds of
		damaged houses.
wrapped	covered in paper or another soft	The gift is wrapped in colorful
	material	paper.
loose	not in a container	You can buy the cherries loose or
		in bags.
maintain	to keep in good condition	Their house is old, but they
		maintain it carefully.
carpet cleaner	a machine for cleaning rugs and	You can rent a carpet cleaner at
	carpets with liquid	the home improvement store.
shape	condition	His old car is in good shape.
electronics	devices with small parts that	New appliances have a lot of
	control the electricity	electronics.
donate	to give money or items to an	We donate to our local food bank
	organization that needs help	every month.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.1 Taking Care of the Environment Talking About a Community Event – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
bagel	a bread roll in the shape of a	Do you ever eat bagels for
	ring	breakfast?
motivation	a reason for doing something	What is your motivation for
		studying English?
community service	unpaid work done to help the	Some high schools give students
	community	credit for doing community service.
tip	a piece of advice	I'm looking for a job. Do you have
		any tips for me?

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.1 Taking Care of the Environment Searching for Information Online – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
plus sign / add	We use a plus sign to add numbers.	2 + 2
minus sign / subtract	We use a minus sign to subtract numbers.	6 - 3
equals sign	We use an equals sign to show	2 + 2 = 4
	results.	7 - 6 = 1
specific	exact; the opposite of general	<i>Fruit</i> is a general word. A lemon is a specific kind of fruit.
narrow	Narrow can be an adjective.	River A is wide.
	Narrow is the opposite of wide.	River B is narrow.
narrow	Narrow can be a verb. To <i>narrow</i> something is to limit it.	First, I searched for restaurants. Then I narrowed my search to Chinese restaurants.
phrase	a group of words	<i>Community</i> is a word. <i>Sacramento community cleanup</i> is a phrase.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.1 Taking Care of the Environment U.S. Tap Water – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
tap water	water from the faucet	The tap water in my city is safe to drink.
contaminate	to make something dirty or dangerous	It is illegal to contaminate the rivers.
contamination / contaminant	Contamination is the act of contaminating. A contaminant is a thing, for example a chemical, that causes contamination.	There is contamination in the river. There are several different contaminants in the river.
satisfied	pleased, happy	We hope you are satisfied with our service.
taste	the way something feels when you put it in your mouth	Many people like the taste of sweet things.
filter	something that you put a liquid through to remove things you don't want	Coffee is made with a filter.
whole	entire; all of something	The whole circle is blue.
subscribe	to pay money so that you receive a service regularly	I subscribe to a newspaper because I like to read it every day.
decompose	to break down in a natural way	If you put an apple outside, it will decompose in about a month.
similar	almost the same	These two dogs are very similar.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.2 Choosing a Path Choosing a Career – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
charity	an organization that helps	Some charities give food to people
-	people	who are hungry.
donation	something that is given to a	Many organizations accept
	charity	donations of food and used
		clothing.
arrange	to make plans for something	My sister arranged everything for
-		my parents' party.
decoration	something you use to make a	She put up decorations for the
	place pretty	party.
oversee	to supervise or to make sure	The manager oversees 30
	something is done correctly	employees.
financial	related to money	Who takes care of the financial
		business in your home?
record	information that you write down	I keep records of everything we
	or store in a computer	buy.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.2 Choosing a Path Researching Careers Online – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
analyze	to think about something so that you can understand it	When a problem is difficult, you need to analyze it carefully.
basic	at a beginning or simple level	I don't know a lot about plumbing, but I have a basic understanding of it.
related	connected	A lemon is related to a lime, but they are different fruits.
troubleshoot	to find the cause of a problem	The IT person is troubleshooting the problem with our computer system.
detailed	having a lot of facts and information	We understand the problem now because we read a lot of detailed information about it.
wage	a regular payment to an employee	The workers are asking for better wages.
median	in the middle	If the median wage for a career is \$50,000 dollars a year, it means that half of the people make more than that and half of the people make less.
survey	a list of questions	The hotel gave customers a survey to see if they were happy with their stay.
rate	to decide how important or good something is	They use a star system to rate restaurants. Five stars is excellent and one star is terrible.
ability	the skill to do something	For this job, you must have the ability to lift 40 pounds.
knowledge	understanding	The kitchen workers were tested on their knowledge of food safety.

Lesson 4.3 Interviews and Promotions

Answering Job Interview Questions 1 – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
common	usual, or happening frequently	Red roofs are common in this town.
response	answer	What is your response to the question?
memorize	to learn something so that you can repeat it later	I memorized this song when I was a child. I still know all of the words.
word-for-word	exactly	He repeated the sentence word- for-word.
current	happening now	My current job is going to end soon.
multitask	to do several things at once	At my job I talk to customers, answer phones, and respond to emails all day, so I have to multitask.
background	a person's past experience	She has an interesting background. She lived in three different countries before she came here.
describe	to talk or write about what something is like	She is describing her dog.
fit	to have the right qualities for something	This room doesn't fit the description in the ad.
hobby	an activity you do because you enjoy it	Her hobby is knitting. She likes to knit in the evening.
wonder	to want to know something	I wonder what he's saying. I can't understand him.
remember	to have in your mind; to not forget	It's important to remember this information. Don't forget it!

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.3 Interviews and Promotions

Talking About a Promotion – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
position	job	I'm interested in the manager position.
relieved	not worried anymore	The test was very difficult, so I was relieved when I passed it.
advice	a recommendation about what you should do	When I'm not sure what to do, I often ask my mother for advice.
exceed	to be more or better than	The temperature here often exceeds 100 degrees.
expectation	what you think is going to happen	He has very high expectations for the future.
outstanding	excellent	She is an outstanding student.
category	a group of things that are like each other	They divided their budget into categories, like rent, food, medicine, and transportation.
quality	something about the way a person is	He has many great qualities. For example, he's honest, intelligent, and kind.
point out	to direct someone's attention to something	He pointed out the nice view.
improvement	when something is getting better	Our sales are showing a lot of improvement.
performance evaluation	a review of how good or bad an employee's work is	At my company, we have a performance evaluation every year.

Unit 4: Becoming Part of the Community Lesson 4.3 Interviews and Promotions Writing a Resume – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
submit	to give something to someone so that a decision can be made about it	You can submit your application to the receptionist.
reverse	in backward order	They wrote the words in reverse alphabetical order.
chronological	in time order, beginning with the earliest date or time	They listed the inventions in chronological order.
recent	happened a short time ago	Please list only your recent jobs.
relevant	closely connected	My math skills are relevant to my job as a scientist.
functional	useful for a special purpose	My car is old, but it's functional. It takes me where I'm going.
highlight	to cause someone to notice	If you want a job in sales, you should highlight your people skills.
combination	a mix of two or more things	The ice cream cone has a combination of flavors.
both	used to talk about two things	Both the dog and the cat are asleep.
show off	to display something so that others will notice	He's showing off his new car.
format	to arrange text or images on a computer	Please format your document so that it's easy to read.
marital status	Your marital status can be single, married, divorced, or widowed.	Sometimes government forms ask about your marital status.

Lesson 4.4 Achieving Goals

SMART Goals – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
exactly	completely correct	These shoes are exactly the same.
short-term / long-term	over a short amount of time / over a long amount of time	My short-term goal is to finish this class. My long-term goal is to get a certificate.
actually	really	This fruit looks real but it's actually made of plastic.
focused	paying close attention to it	She has a test tomorrow, so she needs to stay focused on her studying.
motivated	very interested in doing something	He is a very motivated student.
achieve	succeed at doing something	I made a list of everything I want to achieve this year.

Lesson 4.4 Achieving Goals

Time Management – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
keep up with	to go at the same rate as someone else	My sister is fast, but I can keep up with her.
task	a piece of work	I have several tasks to finish before I leave work today.
accomplish	achieve	I want to accomplish many things.
separate	apart, away from other things or people	I put my recycling in separate piles.
cross off	to draw a line through an item on a list	We cross off each item after we buy it.
hard	difficult	He has a very hard job.
take a break	stop working for a short time	We take a 15-minute break every morning.
limit	a point when something needs to finish or end	We have a one-hour time limit for the test.
eliminate	completely remove	The laundry detergent eliminated the colored stains on this T-shirt.
distraction	something that takes your attention away from what you're doing	My kids can be a distraction when I work at home.
organize	put in order	If you organize your drawers, it will be easy to find things.
waste time	to not use your time well	He likes to play video games but his parents think he's wasting his time.
spend time	to pass time	I spend a lot of time on the phone at work.
belong	to be in the right place	It's easy to see that this piece belongs here.
stressed	When you are stressed, you are worried and you can't relax.	He's not happy at work because he's feeling very stressed.

Lesson 4.4 Achieving Goals

Avoiding Digital Distractions – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
on average	the usual amount	On average, I get about 7 hours of sleep at night.
notification	the alerts on a phone that tell you when you have a message.	I get a lot of email notifications every day.
bookmark	something to help you get back to a link quickly	Don't forget to bookmark this site so you can find it later.
rely on	When you rely on something, you expect it to be there when you need it.	He relies on his cane to walk.
interrupt	to stop something for a short time	The woman interrupted our conversation.
incredibly	very	She didn't sleep last night, so she's incredibly tired today.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.1 Getting Involved Volunteering – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
popular	liked by many people	That restaurant is very popular. There are always people waiting to get in.
organization	a business or group of people working together	There are many organizations that help people who need food or medical treatment.
youth	the time when you are young	The youth group meets every Wednesday afternoon.
ride	travel as a passenger	She gave me a ride to the airport.
delivery	the act of bringing something to a place	Pizza restaurants often have a delivery service.
trail	a path to walk on	There are many trails through the forest.
mentor	an experienced person who gives advice	A good mentor can help you with your career.
match	to go well with	It's great to find a job that matches your interests.
opportunity	chance or possibility	There are a lot of job opportunities at the hospital.
senior	an older person, usually over 65	There's an exercise class for seniors at the adult school.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.1 Getting Involved Talking to a New Person – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
sweet	Something that is sweet tastes	These cookies are very sweet.
	like sugar. A sweet person or action is very nice.	It was sweet of you to make them.
chance	opportunity	I hope we have a chance to talk
		later.
by myself	alone	I built this by myself. No one
		helped me!
chairperson, chair	someone who controls a	The chairperson started the
-	meeting or an organization	meeting.
joke	something you say to be funny	That guy is always joking.
fundraiser	an event to earn or collect	The kids sold chocolate for the
	money for an organization	school fundraiser.
fantastic	great	I got some fantastic news today!
introduce	to tell one person another	He introduced us to his friend.
	person's name	

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.1 Getting Involved Online Classes and Meetings – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
frustrating	making you annoyed or angry	Washing so many dishes is frustrating.
mute	to make silent	Please mute your phone so we can't hear the sounds from your house.
background	the area behind the main thing you are looking at	Some people use a fake background for their video calls.
bark	the sound a dog makes	I woke up early because my dog was barking.
disturb	bother or interrupt	Please don't disturb me while I'm working.
virtual	made or done by software	All of our meetings are virtual. We've never met in person.
replace	to put one thing in the place of another	I'm going to replace the old light bulb with a new one.
visual	related to seeing	Video chats can be helpful because you can share visual information.
respect	to have a good opinion of someone	It's important to respect people from different backgrounds.
obvious	clear, easy to see	The orange house was very obvious.
make a good impression	to cause people to have a good opinion of you	When you go to a job interview, you want to make a good impression.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.2 Rights and Responsibilities U.S. Laws – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
spouse	husband or wife	I have been married to my spouse for 20 years.
comment	a statement about what you think about something	The man's comment was not very polite.
prison	a building where people stay if they have committed a crime	He was in prison for stealing a car. His imprisonment lasted for 3 years.
deportation	when the government removes an immigrant from the country	When non-citizens commit crimes, they may face deportation.
hit	to strike with the hand	Children have to learn not to hit each other.
beat	to hit many times	Someone beat him and caused his injuries.
abuse	violent treatment	Child protection agencies try to prevent child abuse.
offensive	causing someone to feel upset or angry	Someone sent her an offensive text.
firearm	a gun	There are no firearms allowed in the building.
hunt	to look for and kill a wild animal	They hunt deer every September.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.2 Rights and Responsibilities Getting Legal Help – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
aid	help	An aid organization is a group that
accuse	to say they have done something wrong	helps people. His neighbor accused him of a crime, but the police didn't arrest him.
attorney	a lawyer	An attorney works in a courtroom.
defend / defense	to speak in their favor	Your lawyer defends you in court. A lawyer who speaks for you is a defense attorney.
victim	a person who is hurt by a crime	The victim's purse was stolen.
prosecutor	a lawyer who works to show that someone committed a crime	The prosecutor works for the government.
discrimination	when someone is treated in a way that is not fair or equal	Discrimination in the workplace is illegal.
represent	to speak for someone	A lawyer represents a client in court.
affordable	If something is affordable, you can pay for it.	I look for sales to keep my groceries affordable.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.2 Rights and Responsibilities Talking to a Neighbor – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
break in / break-in	when someone uses force to get into a building or car	Someone broke into the store last night. There have been several break-ins in this neighborhood.
smash	to break into pieces	The baseball smashed the window.
revive	to bring something back or give it new energy	The plant was dying, but some water revived it.
get together	to meet	I get together with my friends every weekend.
get to know	learn about someone by spending time together	It took some time, but I'm getting to know my new coworkers now.
keep your eyes open	watch for	Keep your eyes open for any change in the weather.
*either	one or the other of two things	I'll take either chocolate or vanilla. I like both! *Both pronunciations are correct.
keep in touch	to stay in contact	My sister lives far away, but we keep in touch online and over the phone.
face-to-face	in person	We have talked online many times, but today we are finally meeting face-to-face.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.2 Rights and Responsibilities Becoming a U.S. Citizen – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
process	a series of things you need to do	Getting your citizenship can be a
		long process.
at least	not less than	You will need to pay at least \$50,
		but it may be more.
aloud	so that others can hear	Please read the sentence aloud.
successful	When you are successful, you	They wanted to win, and they were
	do the thing you wanted to do.	successful.
ceremony	a formal event to celebrate	There were a lot of people at the
	something	ceremony.
loyal	When you are loyal to	My brother is very loyal to his
	something, you always support it.	favorite soccer team. He goes to
		every game.
flashcard	a card with a small amount of	I put all of the vocabulary words on
	information on it that you use for	flashcards to practice them.
	studying	
federal	related to the national	The federal government collects
	government	taxes.
available	people can use it	Many seats were available on the
		bus.
election	an event where people vote	The U.S. has a presidential
		election every four years.
sponsor	to help them with money or by	After we moved to the United
	taking responsibility for them	States, I sponsored my parents to
		immigrate here.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.3 Expanding Horizons Going to College – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
encourage	to make someone feel good	He's encouraging his son to go
	about doing something	faster.
challenging	difficult but interesting	She loves her job because it's very challenging.
overwhelmed	feeling that there is too much of something	She has so much work to do that she feels overwhelmed.
develop	to make grow	The plant will develop new leaves as it grows.
join	to become part of a group	She joined a knitting club.
academic	related to education	There are many academic subjects, including science, technology, math, English, art, and history.
pay attention	to notice, listen to, or watch something	Please pay attention to the lecture so you don't miss anything.
deadline	the date or time when you need to finish something	The project deadline is in 2 weeks.
tuition	money that you pay for school	University tuition can be very expensive.
confusing	hard to understand	I don't understand this. It's very confusing.
award	to give something, often a prize	He was awarded a trophy for his work.
instead	in place of	I'll take the strawberries instead of the apple.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.3 Expanding Horizons Talking About College Plans – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
decide	to choose	I decided to buy the red blouse.
decision	a choice	We finally made a decision about what color to paint the kitchen.
campus	the area and buildings of a university or college	Some universities have very large campuses.
road trip	a driving vacation	We take a road trip every summer.
transfer student	a student who moves from one school to another	Many people enter the university as transfer students.
specialize	to focus on a particular area of skill or knowledge	Some doctors specialize in helping children.
major	to specialize in a subject at college	I want to major in biology.
calculus	a kind of math	Students usually study algebra, geometry, and then calculus.
figure	to think or believe something (informal)	People often say "I figured," when their predictions are true.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.3 Expanding Horizons Managing Your Online Reputation – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
reputation	what people think about	It's important for a business to
	something	have a good reputation.
client	a person who is using a service	Some contractors have many
		clients.
settings	control of what software does	You can change the settings on
		your phone to make it look brighter
		or darker.
regularly	often	He goes to the gym regularly.
tag / untag	to attach a label to someone or	If you tag someone in a picture,
	something	they can see it by searching for
		their name.
		If you untag them, no one will see
		the name with the picture.
profile	a short description of a person	Your profile on a social media site
		usually includes your name,
		location, and other information
· · · · · ·		about you.
bio / biography	information about someone's life	Your bio on a website includes
		information about your past.
link	an address that leads to another	Links on a website are usually
	web page	underlined and/or a different color.
post	to put something online	Do you post a lot of photos on
		social media?
delete	to remove	If you make a mistake, you can
		delete it.
consider	to think about	She is considering buying a new
		car.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.4 Seeing the Country Famous Places in the U.S. – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
landmark	a famous place	The Statue of Liberty is the most famous landmark in the United States.
gift	a present	We gave him a gift for his birthday.
museum	a building for important art or other objects	Most large cities have an art museum.
step	one part of a stairway	There are seven steps up to the door.
brick	a rectangular block used for building	There are a lot of brick buildings in this city.
birthplace	where someone is born or something began	Diego's birthplace is El Salvador. Philadelphia is the birthplace of the United States.
celebration	a party or happy event in honor of something	On July 4th, there are large celebrations all over the United States.
historic	important in history	In Philadelphia, you can see historic sites from the beginning of the United States.
village	a group of homes and buildings smaller than a town	In the old days, most people lived in villages.
park ranger	a person who manages and protects a national park	The park ranger had a lot of useful information.
оссиру	to take control of an area	The protestors occupied the city center.
activist	a person who works for political change	The activists organized a protest downtown.
steel	a strong metal often used for building	The bridge is made of steel.

Unit 5: Settling In Lesson 5.4 Seeing the Country The National Parks – Learn New Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
preserve	to keep something the way it is	We are trying to preserve the beautiful old buildings.
wildlife	animals that live in nature	There is a lot of wildlife in the mountains.
currently	at this time	The museum is currently open.
layer	part of something that covers a surface	This cake has three layers.
landscape	the land you can see	The landscape is very green here.
diversity	variety	There is a great diversity of sea life around here.
coastline	the edge of the land	California has a long and beautiful coastline.
admire	to look at something with pleasure	The tourists admired the view.
peninsula	a piece of land with water on 3 sides	There is a park on the peninsula.
establish	to set up a place or organization	This town was established in 1903.
reservation	an arrangement for you to use something like a room or restaurant table	This place is always busy, so you have to make reservations.